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General Assembly
Security Council

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General Assembly
Sixty-sixth session
Agenda item 113 (c)
Elections to fill vacancies in principal organs: election of five members of the International Court of Justice

Security Council
Sixty-seventh year

Election of a member of the International Court of Justice

Note by the Secretary-General

1. The Secretary-General has the honour to submit to the General Assembly and the Security Council the curricula vitae of the candidates nominated by the national groups for the election to fill a vacancy in the International Court of Justice caused by the resignation of Judge Awn Shawkat Al-Khasawneh (Jordan) (see annex). The information on the nominations by national groups has been circulated in document A/66/767-S/2012/212. The composition of the Court and the voting procedures to be followed in the Assembly and the Council are described in a memorandum by the Secretary-General (A/66/766-S/2012/211).

2. The names and nationalities of the candidates are as follows:

Dalveer Bhandari (India)

Florentino P. Feliciano (Philippines)

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Annex

Curricula vitae of the candidates*

Dalveer Bhandari (India)

Profile

Dr. Justice Bhandari has been a judge in the higher Indian judiciary for more than 20 years. He currently serves as a senior judge in the Supreme Court of India. He has been an Executive Member of the International Law Association, India Chapter, since 1994. He was unanimously elected as President of the India International Law Foundation in 2007 and continues in that position. He served as a judge in the High Court of Delhi (a premier High Court in India) and then was the Chief Justice of the Bombay High Court, one of the largest and oldest High Courts in India. Dr. Bhandari had a distinguished and successful career as an attorney at law for 23 years before he became a judge in the Indian higher judiciary in 1991.

Judge, Supreme Court of India

Judicial role

Dr. Justice Bhandari currently serves as a senior judge in the Supreme Court of India. He was elevated as a judge of the Supreme Court on 28 October 2005. He has delivered a large number of judgements while exercising the Supreme Court's jurisdiction under article 131 between the Government of India and one or more States; between the Government of India and any State or States on one side and one or more other States on the other; or between two or more States.

He has also delivered a large number of judgements on comparative law, public interest litigation, constitutional law, criminal law, civil procedure code, administrative law, arbitration laws, insurance and banking and family laws.

Keeping in view his landmark judgement in a divorce case, the Union of India is seriously considering his suggestion and amending the Hindu Marriage Act, 1955, incorporating irretrievable breakdown of marriage as a ground for divorce.

Justice Bhandari's various orders in the food-grains matter led to the release of a higher quantum of supply of food grains to the population living below the poverty line.

Justice Bhandari's number of orders in the night-shelter matter led to state governments making provision for night shelters for homeless people all over the country.

Justice Bhandari's orders in the right to free and compulsory education for children matter led to availability of basic infrastructural amenities in primary and secondary schools all over the country.

Justice Bhandari also has wide experience in dealing with administrative matters.

* Curricula vitae are issued without formal editing.

Administrative role

He has been nominated as the Chairman of the Supreme Court Legal Services Committee vide notification issued by the Ministry of Law and Justice.

He has been nominated as the Chairman of the Mediation and Conciliation Project Committee and has been supervising mediation and conciliation programmes all over the country.

He is the Chairman of the Selection Committee for appointing the Judicial and Administrative Members for the National Consumer Disputes Redressal Commission.

He is the Chairman of the Selection Committee for appointing the Chairman and Members of the Railway Claims Tribunal.

He is the Chairman of the Committee to consider cases of accreditation of legal correspondents in the Supreme Court of India.

He is the Chairman of the Committee for the selection of law clerk-cum-research assistants to be provided to the Chief Justice and other judges of the Supreme Court of India.

He is the Chairperson of the Committee for selecting the teaching faculty for the National Judicial Academy set up by the Supreme Court of India at Bhopal, Madhya Pradesh.

He was nominated as a member of Third High-level Indo-Australian Legal Forum Meeting held on 9 and 10 November 2011 at New Delhi, which consisted of chief justices, judges and attorney generals from India and Australia.

Chief Justice of Bombay High Court (Maharashtra and Goa)

Justice Bhandari was elevated as the Chief Justice of the Bombay High Court on 25 July 2004 (having the states of Maharashtra and Goa under its jurisdiction). Bombay High Court is one of the oldest and largest High Courts in India (equivalent to the State Supreme Court in the United States of America).

As the Chief Justice he delivered a number of judgements in various branches of the law. His judgements and orders have led to a much larger allocation of funds for malnutrition in the five most backward districts of Maharashtra.

By his judgement 100, judicial officers were appointed to deal with the cases pertaining to section 138 of the Negotiable Instruments Act, 1881.

Administrative role

During the tenure of Justice Bhandari as the Chief Justice, the Bombay High Court achieved the distinction of functioning on a full strength of 60 judges for the first time and on the recommendation of Justice Bhandari, the sanctioned strength of the Bombay High Court was increased from 60 to 75 judges. During his tenure a large number of new court buildings were set up in the states of Maharashtra and Goa. Other court buildings were renovated and modernized. On his persuasion, the state government agreed to set up the National Judicial Academy and the National Law School in the state of Maharashtra.

Justice Bhandari took special interest in mediation and conciliation. He was instrumental in setting up mediation and conciliation centres all over the states of Maharashtra and Goa. He also organized an International Conference on Mediation and Conciliation in Mumbai. He ensured better infrastructural facilities, particularly for the subordinate judiciary in the states of Maharashtra and Goa. He also took keen interest in computerization, videoconferencing facilities, legal aid and legal literacy programmes. He was instrumental in setting up the Information Centre for Litigants in the Bombay High Court.

Judge, High Court of Delhi

Justice Bhandari was elevated as a judge of the High Court of Delhi on 19 March 1991. He served as a judge of the High Court of Delhi for more than 13 years before he was elevated as the Chief Justice of the Bombay High Court.

Judicial role

As a judge in the High Court of Delhi, Justice Bhandari delivered several landmark judgements in almost all branches of the law. His directions in public interest litigation has led to the closure of 100-year-old slaughter house and construction of a new, modernized and mechanized slaughter house.

His judgement on "John Doe" orders (intellectual property rights), namely Taj Television Ltd. vs. Rajan Mandal, was also published in a leading English Journal, Fleet Street Reports (2003) F.S.R. 407.

Administrative role

He was the Chairperson of the Delhi High Court Legal Services Committee for several years. He was also the Chairperson of the Advisory Board of Delhi State on the Conservation of Foreign Exchange and Prevention of Smuggling Activities Act, 1974 (COFEPOSA) and the National Security Act (NSA) for a number of years.

Professional career

Justice Bhandari practised in the Rajasthan High Court from 1968 to 1970 and then went to the United States of America on an international scholarship to pursue a Master of Laws degree. He returned to India in 1973 and thereafter until February 1977 practised in the Rajasthan High Court on all branches of law. Dr. Bhandari practised law primarily in the Supreme Court of India on civil, criminal, constitutional, corporate, election and central excise branches of law since 1977, till his elevation as a judge in the High Court of Delhi.

Dr. Bhandari has argued many landmark cases before the Constitution Bench and other Benches of the Supreme Court of India. He was the arguing counsel on the senior panel of the Union of India. He was also the standing counsel for the state of Uttar Pradesh and for many other public undertakings for more than a decade before the Supreme Court of India. He represented many other states in the Supreme Court of India. He also appeared in many leading high courts, such as the High Court of Delhi, the Bombay High Court, the Calcutta High Court, the Andhra Pradesh High Court, the Allahabad High Court, the Rajasthan High Court and the Punjab and Haryana High Court.

Educational and academic achievements

Dr. Bhandari graduated in humanities and law from Jodhpur University. He was then invited to a six-week workshop organized by the University of Chicago on research on Indian law at Chicago, United States, in June 1970. During that period he closely and intensively worked and interacted with leading academicians and scholars of the United States.

Dr. Bhandari, on an international scholarship, obtained a Masters of Law from Northwestern University, Chicago, United States. He worked at the Northwestern Legal Assistance Clinic and appeared in Chicago Courts on behalf of litigants of that Clinic. He also worked with the Centre for Research in Chicago.

On an international fellowship, he visited Thailand, Malaysia, Indonesia, Singapore and Sri Lanka on an observational-cum-lecture tour on legal aid and clinical legal educational programmes associated with the law courts and law schools in June 1973.

Dr. Bhandari worked on an international project, "Delay in the administration of criminal justice in India", sponsored by the United Nations.

Dr. Bhandari was a member of a high-level delegation that visited many places of the then-Union of Soviet Socialist Republics to study and understand the soviet legal and judicial system and its relevance for India.

Exceptional achievement

The Northwestern University School of Law, Chicago, United States, while celebrating its 150 year anniversary (1859-2009), selected Justice Bhandari as one of the 16 most illustrious and distinguished alumni.

Conferment of degree of Doctor of Laws (LL.D)

Tumkur University, Karnataka, India, conferred the degree of Doctor of Laws (LL.D) on Justice Bhandari for his magnanimous contribution to law and justice. The citation reads as follows:

> "Man of mettle and integrity. An illustrious legal luminary of international repute. A pioneer in the implementation of novel innovative practices in the legal system of India. A staunch crusader for gender justice, equality rights and intellectual property rights. The laurels and awards conferred on him in recognition of his yeoman service stand on the proud pedestal of his magnanimous contribution to law and justice are laudable."

Law training and close interaction with law schools and universities

Dr. Bhandari has been receiving foremost American and Canadian senior law students for exclusive internship and training ranging from six weeks to one year from Harvard Law School, Yale Law School, University of Wisconsin Law School and Osgoode Hall Law School, Canada.

He is a member of the Governing Council of National Law School of India University, Bangalore, since 2007.

He is a member of the Governing Council of the National Law University, Jodhpur, since 2006.

International law

Dr. Bhandari has been an executive member of the International Law Association, India Chapter, since 1994. He was also the Chairperson of the Delhi Centre of the International Law Association for several years. He was instrumental in setting up the International Law Association Rajasthan Chapter at Jodhpur, Rajasthan. He is an acknowledged expert in private and public international law. He also participated in and addressed a large number of seminars, symposiums and conferences on international law.

Dr. Bhandari was unanimously elected as the President of the India International Law Foundation in 2007. He continues in that position.

Countries visited

Dr. Bhandari has visited the United States of America, the United Kingdom of Great Britain and Northern Ireland, Canada, the former Union of Soviet Socialist Republics, New Zealand, Norway, Switzerland, Holland, former Czechoslovakia, Austria, Thailand, Italy, Germany, France, the Benelux countries (the Netherlands, Belgium and Luxembourg), Spain, Singapore, Australia, Indonesia, Malaysia, Finland, Denmark, Sweden, Sri Lanka, Nepal, Bhutan, Pakistan, Israel, Ireland, Scotland, Dubai, Abu Dhabi and Muscat.

Addresses to several international conferences and seminars

Dr. Bhandari is equally at home in the academic world. He has addressed several national and international conferences, including some of the following:

He was invited to deliver the keynote address at the international conference organized by the United Nations on intellectual property at Auckland, New Zealand, in 2001.

He was invited to address the international conference on "Judicial education on equality issues in South Asia: what we have accomplished together" organized by the Asia-Pacific advisory forum at Kathmandu on 13 March 2006.

He was invited to deliver the keynote address on 13 January 2008 on "Gender justice and sensitization of the judiciary: an overview" organized by the Asia-Pacific advisory forum on judicial education on equality issues at Karachi, Pakistan.

He was invited to deliver the keynote address on "Transnational enforcement of intellectual property rights" at the fifth International Judges Conference on Intellectual Property Law at Washington, D.C., from 21 to 23 April 2009.

He was invited to deliver a special address to the faculty members and the students of Northwestern University on "Supreme Court of India and public interest litigation" at a special function organized in his honour by the Northwestern University School of Law, Chicago, on 23 April 2009.

He was invited to participate in the deliberations and an intense discussion at the sixth International Judges Conference on Intellectual Property Law at Brussels from 23 to 25 May 2011.

Addressed important universities, and different forums and conferences

Dr. Bhandari has also addressed many leading universities and other important forums. He has shared his perspective on various elements related to the law, including alternate dispute resolution, intellectual property rights, international law, judicial and legal education and public interest litigation.

He delivered the university convocation address at the Sampurnanand Sanskrit Vishvavidyala, Varanasi, on 27 March 2010.

He was the chief guest and delivered the presidential address at the Stamp Releasing Ceremony in honour of former distinguished Chief Justice M. C. Chagla of Bombay High Court on 1 October 2004 at Mumbai.

He was the chief guest at the function organized on the eve of United Nations Day on 21 October 2004 at Durbar Hall, Raj Bhavan, Mumbai. He delivered the keynote address on that occasion.

He delivered the valedictory address on the occasion of national rounds of the Philip C. Jessup International Law Moot, 2009, organized by the University Institute of Legal Studies, Punjab University and Surana and Surana, at Chandigarh on 18 January 2009.

He delivered the inaugural address on the occasion of the eighth Henry Dunant Memorial Moot Court Competition organized by the Indian Society of International Law and the International Committee of the Red Cross on 11 September 2008 at New Delhi.

He delivered a special address on the occasion of the release of the book entitled "Cyber Laws and Information Technology" at New Delhi on 7 October 2009.

He delivered the inaugural speech on the occasion of the ninth Henry Dunant Memorial Moot Court Competition organized by the Indian Society of International Law and the International Committee of the Red Cross at New Delhi on 10 September 2009.

He delivered the keynote address at the function on "Paper for national consultation for second general reforms in legal education" organized by the Ministry of Law in association with National Law University, Delhi, and the Bar Council of India at New Delhi on 1 and 2 May 2010.

He delivered the inaugural address at the national tax conference on "Global economic scenario: role of tax professionals" organized by the All India Federation of Tax Practitioners at Varanasi on 7 March 2009.

He delivered the keynote address at the colloquium on "Justice delivery of human trafficking crimes for judicial officers, prosecutors and police officers" organized by the National Legal Services Authority and the United Nations Office on Drugs and Crime on 15 November 2008 at New Delhi.

He delivered the keynote speech at the International Conclave of Intellectual Property for Judiciary and IP Practitioners on 20 January 2007 at Goa.

He inaugurated the national seminar on "Right to education" of distinguished academicians and educationists from all over India at New Delhi on 21 February 2009.

He delivered two lectures at the International Conference organized by the Bombay High Court on "Alternative dispute resolution" in 2004, in which a large number of judges, academicians and scholars from different parts of the world participated.

He delivered the valedictory address of the First Nani Palkhivala Memorial National Tax Moot Court Competition on 18 December 2004.

He addressed a conference organized by the Ministry of Law and Justice on "Is this the time to review arbitration law in India" at Hotel Taj Mahal, Mumbai, on 21 October 2004.

He delivered the presidential speech at the conference on "Equal justice and legal aid" at YB Chavan Auditorium, Mumbai, on 3 April 2005.

He delivered a special address on "Alternate dispute resolution system" at the District Bar Association, Pune, on 21 April 2005.

He addressed the Bar Council of Maharashtra and Goa and Bharati Vidyapeeth University at Pune on "Professional ethics" on 18 June 2005.

He delivered Shri C. L. Agarwal Centenary Memorial Lecture at Jaipur on 29 January 2006.

He delivered the inaugural address at the State Lawyers Conference organized by the Bar Council of Maharashtra and Goa at Pune on 9 December 2006.

He has addressed many Rotary Clubs, Lions Clubs and other philanthropic organizations.

He delivered a special address on "Clinical legal education" at a function organized by the Supreme Court Bar Association on 9 March 2007 at New Delhi.

He delivered the keynote address on the occasion of an All India Seminar on "Access to justice" organized by the Confederation of the Indian Bar at Vigyan Bhawan, New Delhi.

He delivered a special address on 15 August 2007 at the Institute of Judicial Training and Research, Lucknow, Uttar Pradesh on "Challenges before the judiciary, role of judges in efficient functioning of the judiciary, judgement writing and judicial ethics".

He delivered a keynote address on 18 August 2007 at the Karnataka Judicial Academy at Bangalore on "Effective role of alternative methods of dispute resolution and section 89 of the Civil Procedure Code".

He delivered the inaugural address on the occasion of the "Tenth Raj Anand Moot Court Competition on Intellectual Property Rights in India" at India Habitat Centre, New Delhi, on 25 August 2007.

He delivered a special address at the National Judicial Academy's North Zone Regional Judicial Workshop on "Techniques and tools for enhancing timely justice" at the Scope Complex, New Delhi, on 28 September 2007.

He delivered the main address at the National Law Conference on "Dispensation of justice: challenges posed by new and emerging trends in law" organized by the Bar Council of Rajasthan and the Bar Council of India at Jodhpur on 16 December 2007.

He delivered the keynote address on "Importance of moot court competition: an overview" at the fourth KK Luthra Memorial National Moot Court Competition at India Habitat Centre, New Delhi, on 20 January 2008.

He delivered a special address at the function organized by the Delhi High Court Legal Services Committee and Delhi High Court Bar Association on "Advance training in mediation" at Delhi on 1 February 2008.

He delivered a special address on "Review of legal education in law schools and continuing legal education" at the All India Seminar on Judicial Reforms organized by the Confederation of the Indian Bar at New Delhi on 23 February 2008.

He delivered the keynote address on "Professional ethics in reporting: problems in observance and solutions" at the workshop on "Law reporting and administration of justice" organized by the Supreme Court Legal Services Committee, the Press Council of India, the Indian Law Institute, the National Legal Services Authority and the Editors Guild of India on 30 March 2008.

He delivered a special address at the "Five day residential training course on reporting of court proceedings by media and administration of justice for legal correspondents/journalists" organized by the National Legal Services Authority and Indira Gandhi National Open University in association with the Press Council of India and the Editors Guild of India at Indira Gandhi Open University on 8 December 2008 in New Delhi.

He delivered the inaugural address at the foundation stone laying ceremony for the establishment of the Centre for Continuing Legal Education and Advocates' Academy organized by the Bar Council of Rajasthan at Jodhpur on 14 December 2008.

He delivered a special lecture on the "Impact of globalization on the legal profession" in the lecture series organized by the Supreme Court Bar Association on 21 January 2009 at New Delhi.

He delivered the inaugural address at the Judicial Colloquium on "Right to education" organized by the Human Rights Law Network on 21 February 2009 at Casuarina Hall, India Habitat Centre, New Delhi.

He delivered the inaugural address at the seminar on "Expectations and experiences of dispute resolution in telecom and broadcasting sectors" organized by the Telecom Disputes Settlement and Appellate Tribunal on 1 March 2009 at Jodhpur.

He delivered a special address on the occasion of inauguration of the Rajasthan Chapter of the International Law Association at Jodhpur.

He delivered the main address at the International Law Association Regional Conference at New Delhi on 20 September 2009.

He delivered the inaugural address at the National Tax Conference on "Taxation policy — economic development" organized by the All India Federation of Tax Practitioners on 19 December 2009 at Jaipur.

He delivered the keynote address on "Legal profession, reforms in legal education and continuing legal education" at a function of the Bar Association of India at Gauhati on 3 April 2010.

He delivered the keynote address on "Alternative dispute resolution mechanism: national and international perspectives" at ASC Hall, University of Rajasthan, Jaipur, on 24 March 2007.

He delivered the keynote address at the National Colloquium on "Emerging issues in public law" organized by the National Judicial Academy at Bhopal.

He delivered the keynote address on "Child labour: moral and legal conflicts" at the symposium organized by the Delhi Legal Services Authority and Guru Gobind Singh Indraprastha University on 17 November 2007 at New Delhi.

He delivered the keynote address on "Ethics in medical profession and medical negligence" at the Medico Legal Conference organized by the Indian Medical Association, Gurgaon, at Gurgaon on 9 December 2007.

He delivered a special address on "Indian and US education: challenges and opportunities" at the seminar organized by the National Law School, Delhi, in collaboration with the Law School Admission Council, United States of America, and Institute of International Education, United States of America, on 14 September 2008 at New Delhi.

He delivered a special address on "The judicial role and activism and need for positive response from legislature and executive" at the function organized by Eastern Book Company on "Judicial review: the current controversy" at New Delhi on 25 October 2008.

He delivered the valedictory address at the seminar on "Terrorism, human security and human rights" organized by the OP Jindal Global University and the Benjamin N. Cardozo School of Law of Yeshiva University on 8 January 2009 at New Delhi.

He delivered the main address on the occasion of "Maa easwaramma day" organized by the Sri Sathya Sai Seva Organization at New Delhi on 6 May 2009.

He delivered a lecture on "Lawyers: past, present and future" at the National Academy of Legal Studies and Research, Hyderabad, on 20 March 2010.

The University of Delhi and the Banaras Hindu University have requested Dr. Bhandari to evaluate theses for the grant of degree of Doctor of Philosophy.

Personal information

Date of birth: 1 October 1947

Florentino P. Feliciano (Philippines)

Born on 14 March 1928 in Manila, Philippines

High School — Valedictorian, De La Salle College, Manila, 1946

Bachelor of Arts (BA; summa cum laude), University of the Philippines

Bachelor of Laws (LlB; magna cum laude), University of the Philippines, 1952; was Vice-Chairman, Board of Editors, Philippine Law Journal; admitted to Philippine Bar, 1953

Master of Laws (LlM), Yale University, 1953; Carolinda Waters Prize in International Law, 1953

Doctor of Juridical Science (JSD), Yale University, 1955; Yale Law Fellow, 1952-1955; Carolinda Waters Prize in International Law, Yale Law School, 1955

LlD (honoris causa), Misamis University, Philippines, 1995

Partner, SyCip Salazar Feliciano & Hernandez, 1962 to 17 August 1986; Co-Managing Partner, 1 January 1981 to 21 October 1983; Managing Partner, 22 October 1983 to 17 August 1986 (firm known as SyCip Salazar Hernandez & Gatmaitan, since August 1986)

Associate Justice, Supreme Court of the Philippines, 18 August 1986 to 10 October 1994; Senior Associate Justice, 11 October 1994 to 13 December 1995

Member, House of Representatives Electoral Tribunal, 7 July 1988 to 1 February 1993; Chairman, 2 February 1993 to 31 July 1995

President, Asian Development Bank Administrative Tribunal, March 2007-30 September 2009

Member, Asian Development Bank Administrative Tribunal, 1991-1995

Chairman, Senate Electoral Tribunal, 1 August 1995 to 13 December 1995

Member, Appellate Body, World Trade Organization (Geneva), 13 December 1995 to December 2001

Chairman, Appellate Body, World Trade Organization (Geneva), February 2000 to February 2001

Member, World Bank Administrative Tribunal (October 2002 to present); Vice President, June 2011 to present

Senior Counsel, SyCip Salazar Hernandez & Gatmaitan (16 April 2003-present)

Chairman, Fact Finding Commission on the military rebellion of July 2003, created by Administrative Order No. 78 dated 29 July 2003 by the President of the Philippines; Report of the Commission submitted to the President on 17 October 2003

Philippine National Group; Member of the Court, Permanent Court of Arbitration (17 August 2011 to present)

Academic and professional organizations

Member, Institute of International Law

Member, Curatorium, Hague Academy of International Law, The Peace Palace, The Hague, 1996 to present

Vice-Chairman, Institute of World Business Law, International Chamber of Commerce (ICC), Paris, 1979-

Member, Panel of Arbitrators, International Chamber of Commerce (ICC), Paris

Member, Panel of Arbitrators and Panel of Conciliators, International Centre for Settlement of Investment Disputes (ICSID), 2000 to present

Member, Panel of Accredited Arbitrators, China International Economic Trade Law Arbitration Commission (CIETAC), Beijing

Member, Panel of Arbitrators, Japan Commercial Arbitration Association, Tokyo

Member, Board of Directors, International Development Law Institute (Rome), 1986 to 2005

Member, International Institute of Humanitarian Law (San Remo)

President, Philippine Society of International Law, 1975-1983; Member, Executive Council, 1961-1989

Member, Executive Council, American Society of International Law, 1987-1990

Honorary Member, American Society of International Law, 2005

Member, Philippine Branch, International Law Association

Editor-in-Chief, Philippine International Law Journal, 1964-1975

Member, Editorial Board, Philippine Yearbook of International Law, 1978-

Member, Board of Trustees, Philippine Council for Foreign Relations, 1985-1994

Member, Editorial board, Foreign Relations Journal, 1985-

Corresponding Contributor, International Institute for the Unification of Private Law (UNIDROIT), 1990 to present

Member, Advisory Board, Journal of the History of International Law

Member, Advisory Board, Journal of International Economic Law

Member, Advisory Board, Chinese Journal of International Law

Member, Senior Advisory Council, Southeast Asian Programme on Ocean Law and Policy, Bangkok, 1991 to present

Member, Governing Board, Foundation for the Development of International Law in Asia (DILA), the Netherlands

Member, Governing Council, World Trade Lawyers Association (WTLA), London

Member, Steering Committee, Project on International Courts and Tribunals (PICT), Center for International Cooperation, New York University Law School, 1998 to 2000

Member, Steering Committee, Restatement of Customary International Humanitarian Law, International Committee of the Red Cross (ICRC), Geneva, 1997-1999

Chairman, Board of Advisers, Hills Center for Governance at the Asian Institute of Management (Manila)

Member, ICC Court of International Arbitration (Paris), 2000-2007

Member, Ad Hoc Committee, Amco Asia Corporation v. Republic of Indonesia, ICSID Case No. ARB/81/1 Annulment Proceedings 1985-1986; Award Rendered 16 May 1986, annulling prior ICSID decision

Member, Arbitral Tribunal, Southern Bluefin Tuna Cases (Australia/New Zealand v. Japan), 1999-2000; award on jurisdiction rendered

Member, Panel of Experts, The Future of International Labour Standards, International Labour Organization, Department of Labour Standards and Social Security, December 2003

President, Arbitral Tribunal, Nomura International Ltd. v. The Russian Federation, Arbitration Institute of the Stockholm Chamber of Commerce, 2000-2001; case settled

President, Arbitral Tribunal, ADF Group, Inc. v. The United States of America, ICSID/NAFTA, 2001 to 2003; award rendered 2003

President, Arbitral Tribunal, Société général de surveillance v. Islamic Republic of Pakistan, ICSID Case No. ARB/01/13 2002 to 2003; award rendered 2003

President, Arbitral Tribunal, Tembec Co. Inc. v. United States of America, NAFTA/ICSID, 2004-2005

Chairman, Ad Hoc Committee, Hussein Soufraki v. United Arab Emirates, ICSID Case No. ARB/02/7 Annulment Proceeding 2005-2007; award rendered 2007

Member, Arbitral Tribunal, Interbrew Central European Holding B.V. v. Republic of Slovenia, ICSID Case No. ARB 04/17 2005; case settled

Chairman, Arbitral Tribunal, Rolando M. Zosa v. Magellan Capital Management Corporation and Magellan Capital Holdings Corporation, Ad Hoc Arbitration, Manila, January 2005 to March 2006; award rendered March 2006

Sole Arbitrator, WTO Arbitration under article 21.3 (c) of the Understanding on Rules and Procedures Governing the Settlement of Disputes in the United States — Measures Relating to Zeroing and Sunset Reviews (WT/DS322) 2007; case settled May 2007

Member, Arbitral Tribunal, Development Bank of the Philippines v. Daiwa, Ad Hoc Arbitration, Manila, 2007; award rendered 2008

Member, Ad Hoc Committee, Siemens v. Argentina, ICSID Case No. ARB/02/8 Annulment Proceeding 2007; case settled September 2009

President, Arbitral Tribunal, Azpetrol International Holdings B.V. Azpetrol Group B.V. and Azpetrol Oil Services Group B.V. v. Republic of Azerbaijan, ICSID Case No. ARB/06/15 2008; award on jurisdiction August 2009

Chairman, WTO Panel — China — Measures Affecting Trading Rights and Distribution Services for Certain Publications and Audiovisual Entertainment Products (DS363), 2009; award rendered August 2009

Sole Arbitrator, WTO Arbitration under article 21.3 (c) of the Understanding on Rules and Procedures Governing the Settlement of Disputes in the United States — Final Anti-Dumping Measures on Stainless Steel from Mexico (WT/DS344) 2008; award rendered 2009

Professional and academic activities

Special Attorney, later Head Executive Assistant, Department of Justice, Manila, 1954-1960

Research Associate and Lecturer in Law, Yale University School of Law, 1957-1960

Lecturer, International Law Program, United States Naval War College, Newport, Rhode Island, United States of America, 1959

Professorial Lecturer in Law, University of the Philippines, Quezon City, 1955-1957 and 1962-1982. Courses taught: e.g., Public International Law; Corporation Law; Secured Transactions

Legal Consultant, Consultative Committee on Establishment of the Asian Development Bank; Economic Commission for Asia and the Pacific; and Preparatory Committee on the Asian Development Bank — Bangkok, Tokyo, New York, 1965-1966

Visiting Scholar, New York University School of Law, 1966

Lecturer, Hague Academy of International Law, Peace Palace, The Hague: "Legal problems of private international business enterprises: an introduction to the international law of private business enterprises and economic development", 1966

Lecturer, Public International Law, First Asian Foreign Service Course, Eastern Regional Organization for Public Administration (EROPA) and the Carnegie Endowment for International Peace, Manila, July-August 1967

Member, Philippine Government Panel of Negotiators on the North Borneo Claim, Bangkok, June-July 1968

Member, Committee of Experts on Human Rights in Armed Conflicts, United Nations, New York, April 1970

Lecturer, Hague Academy of International Law External Session: "Legal regulation of multinational business corporations", Bangkok, February 1974

Lecturer, Hague Academy of International Law External Session: "Some legal problems of multinational enterprises", Tokyo, March 1978

Director of Studies (English Speaking Section), Centre for Studies and Research, Hague Academy of International Law, August-September 1980 on "Legal status of refugees"

Lecturer, "The status of foreign corporations under the new corporation code", University of the Philippines Law Center, 1982

Lecturer, Symposium on the "Adaptation of contracts and government investment agencies in developing countries", University of Bielefeld, Federal Republic of Germany, June 1983

Lecturer, Symposium on International Commercial Arbitration, 28 March 1985, of ICC and the Korean Commercial Arbitration Board, Seoul; delivered paper on "The ICC institute: its role in the development of international business law and international commercial arbitration"

Lecturer, Symposium on Joint Development of Natural Resources, section on energy and resources, International Bar Association, Singapore, September 1985; delivered paper on "The joint development of mineral resources in the Philippines"

Lecturer, International Symposium on Pacific Basin Dispute Resolution, San Francisco, California, 26-28 May 1987; delivered paper on "Criteria for arbitral decision, applicable law and reasoned awards"

Lecturer, Forum on the Practice of International Law, 19 February 1988, Yale Law School; delivered paper on "International debt problems: the debtor's perspective"

Lecturer, First Canada-Australasia Law Conference, Canadian Institute of Advanced Legal Studies, Canberra, April 1988; delivered paper on "The problem of delay in the Philippine court system"

1990 Sherill Lecturer, Yale Law School: "The application of laws: some recurring problems of judicial review and judicial decision making"

1992 Director, English speaking group of the 1992 session of the Centre for Studies and Research at the Hague Academy of International Law, The Hague, the Netherlands, entitled: "The external debt", 17 August-12 September 1992

1998 Chief Justice Claudio Teehankee Memorial Lecture: "The global economy and the rule of law: towards the judicialization of the WTO trade dispute resolution system", 17 April 1998, Makati City, Philippines

2002 Address on "WTO law and public international law", delivered at the annual meeting of the Canadian Council of International Law, 25 October 2002, Ottawa, Ontario

2003 Lecturer, Second Jaime V. Ongpin Memorial Lecture on Public Responsibility in Government and Business, "The Philippines, the WTO and globalization: misconceptions, challenges and prospects", Ateneo de Manila University, 13 March 2003

2003 Lecturer, Fourth Dr. Ibrahim F. Shihata Memorial Lecture, Harvard Law School, "Reflections on the role of treaty interpretation at the WTO: the experience of the appellate body", 21 April 2003

2004 Address delivered at the commencement exercises of the University of the Philippines Law Class of 2004 on "The pathology of corruption and the legitimacy of governmental institutions", 26 April 2004

2005 Address: "How to make a better deal in WTO and other international economic negotiations", Fair Trade Alliance, National Conference on "Defining the national development agenda in global trade talks", 19 and 20 July 2005, Club Filipino, San Juan, Metro Manila, Philippines

Participant, International Conference on Foreign Direct Investment, 21 and 22 November 2005, University of Bonn, Germany

2006 Participant, Round-table discussion on "Exploring and assessing Philippine corporate governance practices", 8 March 2006, Asian Institute of Management — Ramon V. de del Rosario Sr., Center for Corporate Responsibility, Hills Program on Governance, Makati City, Philippines

2006 Panel member, "Fair and equitable treatment in international law", Centennial Annual Meeting of the American Society of International Law, 30 March 2006, Washington, D.C.

2006 Delivered paper on "Treaty interpretation in the appellate body, WTO"; Conference on "WTO at 10", 5-7 April 2006, Casa Italiana, Columbia University, New York

2007 Lecturer, "Constitutional law issues and the tariff regime of the Philippines", The Justice George A. Malcolm Lecture Series, 24th Lecture, 13 June 2007, AIM Conference Center, Makati City, Philippines

2009 Lecturer, Workshop on Bilateral Investment Treaties, 13 February 2009, Board of Investments, Department of Trade and Industry, Makati City, Philippines

2011 Address delivered at the Centennial Commencement Ceremonies of the University of the Philippines Law Class of 2011 on "Further reflection on the pathology of corruption and the role of new lawyers", 18 April 2011

Commercial law, international trade law and arbitral experience

For 25 years, counsel, negotiator and legal adviser to, and sometimes sat on boards of directors of corporations (whether wholly owned or controlled by local or foreign nationals or jointly owned by such nationals) engaged in e.g., pharmaceutical manufacturing and distribution; health and personal care products; mining (gold or non-ferrous); petroleum refining and distribution; industrial and agricultural chemicals; iron and steel products; commercial, development and investment banking; etc.

Acted as arbitrator and party's counsel in ICC arbitrations; acted as President in a Stockholm Arbitration Institute case; acted as Member and President, ICSID ad hoc Annulment Committees; President in a number of ICSID arbitration cases; acted as co-arbitrator or sole arbitrator in domestic commercial law cases; acted as Member of Arbitration Tribunal under chap. XV, 1982 United Nations Convention on the Law of the Sea.

Decided, while in Supreme Court of the Philippines, numerous cases involving commercial law and tax law issues, including issues relating to control and recognition of domestic and foreign arbitral awards, and commercial arbitration.

At the Appellate Body, WTO, served in 22 divisions; presiding member in 8 cases. Also served as sole arbitrator in 3 arbitrations under art. 21.3 (c), dispute settlement understanding of the WTO.

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